

We claim:

1. A method of making a crosslinked polymer comprising the steps of:
 - a) providing a polymer comprising first pendent groups which include a group according to the formula $-\text{SO}_2\text{Cl}$; and
 - 5 b) crosslinking said polymer by a process that comprises removal of the $-\text{SO}_2\text{Cl}$ group.

2. The method according to claim 1 wherein said step b) of crosslinking said polymer comprises exposure of said polymer to electromagnetic radiation.

10

3. The method according to claim 2 wherein said electromagnetic radiation is in the ultraviolet band.

4. The method according to claim 1 wherein said step b) of crosslinking said

15

5. The method according to claim 4 wherein said radical initiator is selected from the group consisting of thermal initiators and photochemical initiators.

6. The method according to claim 1 wherein said first pendent group is according to the formula: $-\text{R}^1-\text{SO}_2\text{Cl}$, wherein R^1 may be straight-chain, branched, cyclic, heteroatomic, polymeric, halogenated, fluorinated or substituted.

20

7. The method according to claim 1 wherein said polymer additionally comprises second pendent groups which include a group according to the formula $-\text{SO}_2\text{X}'$ wherein each X' is independently selected from the group consisting of F and $-\text{OH}$.

25

8. The method according to claim 6 wherein said polymer additionally comprises second pendent groups according to the formula: $-\text{R}^1-\text{SO}_2\text{F}$.

30

9. The method according to claim 1 wherein said polymer is fluorinated.
10. The method according to claim 1 wherein said polymer is highly fluorinated.
11. The method according to claim 1 wherein said polymer is perfluorinated.

5

12. The method according to claim 1 wherein said method additionally comprises, prior to said step b), the step of:

c) forming said polymer into a membrane.

- 10 13. The method according to claim 12 wherein said membrane has a thickness of 90 microns or less.

14. The method according to claim 7 wherein said method additionally comprises, after said step b), the step of:

- 15 d) converting any remaining groups according to the formula $-\text{SO}_2\text{X}'$ to sulfonic acid groups.

15. The method according to claim 6 wherein R^1 is an aliphatic linking group containing 1-20 carbon or oxygen atoms.

20

16. The method according to claim 6 wherein R^1 is $-\text{O}-\text{R}^{12}-$ wherein R^{12} is a branched or unbranched perfluoroalkyl or perfluoroether group comprising 1-15 carbon atoms and 0-4 oxygen atoms.

25

17. The method according to claim 6 wherein R^1 is $-\text{O}-(\text{CF}_2)_4-$.

18. The method according to claim 6 wherein R^1 is $-\text{O}-\text{CF}_2-\text{CF}(\text{CF}_3)-\text{O}-\text{CF}_2-\text{CF}_2-$.

19. The method according to claim 1 wherein step a) of providing a polymer

30 comprises the steps of:

- e) providing a polymer comprising pendent groups which include a group according to the formula $-\text{SO}_2\text{F}$; and
 - f) converting at least a portion of said $-\text{SO}_2\text{F}$ groups to $-\text{SO}_2\text{Cl}$.
- 5 20. The method according to claim 1 wherein step a) of providing a polymer comprises the steps of:
- e) providing a polymer comprising first pendent groups which include a group according to the formula $-\text{SO}_2\text{H}$ and second pendent groups which include a group according to the formula $-\text{SO}_2\text{F}$; and
 - 10 f) converting said $-\text{SO}_2\text{H}$ groups to $-\text{SO}_2\text{Cl}$.
21. The method according to claim 14 wherein the resulting polymer has an equivalent weight of less than 1200.
- 15 22. The method according to claim 12 wherein step c) comprises imbibing said mixture into a porous supporting matrix.
23. The method according to claim 22 wherein said porous supporting matrix is a porous polytetrafluoroethylene web.
- 20 24. The method according to claim 1 wherein said method additionally comprises, prior to said step b), the step of:
- g) contacting said polymer with a crosslinking agent.
- 25 25. The method according to claim 1 wherein said crosslinking agent is a polyaromatic species.
26. The method according to claim 1 wherein said crosslinking agent is a polyvinyl species.
- 30 27. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 1.

28. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 2.
29. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 3.
- 5 30. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 4.
31. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 5.
- 10 32. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 6.
33. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 7.
34. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 8.
- 15 35. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 9.
36. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 10.
- 20 37. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 11.
38. A polymer electrolyte membrane made according to the method of claim 12.
39. A polymer electrolyte membrane made according to the method of claim 13.
- 25 40. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 14.
41. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 15.
- 30 42. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 16.

43. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 17.
44. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 18.
- 5 45. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 19.
46. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 20.
47. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 21.
- 10 48. A polymer electrolyte membrane made according to the method of claim 22.
49. A polymer electrolyte membrane made according to the method of claim 23.
- 15 50. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 24.
51. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 25.
52. A crosslinked polymer made according to the method of claim 26.
- 20